IN THE CLAIMS

1. (Allowed) A method for producing a crystalline turbostratic boron nitride, comprising:

providing a mixture of a substantially amorphous boron nitride and an alkali-borate fluxing agent, and

crystallizing said amorphous boron nitride to said crystalline turbostratic boron nitride in the presence of an effective amount of said alkali-borate fluxing agent in a non-oxidizing atmosphere comprising an atmosphere within a vessel of a closed or quasi-closed state.

- 2. (Allowed) The method of claim 1, wherein said crystallizing is carried out by heating said mixture at a temperature of about 1500° C. or below for a time period until said amorphous boron nitride is substantially crystallized to said crystalline turbostratic boron nitride.
- 3. (Allowed) The method of claim 1, wherein said crystallizing is carried out at a temperature from 1200° C. to 1400° C.
- 4. (Allowed) The method of claim 1, wherein said alkali-borate comprises sodium borate and/or hydrate thereof.
- 5. (Allowed) The method of claim 1, wherein said alkali-borate in said mixture ranges from 0.01% to 20% by weight.
- 6. (Allowed) The method of claim 1, further comprising:

 purifying the crystalline turbostratic boron nitride by washing with an aqueous cleaning liquid to remove impurities after forming the crystalline turbostratic boron nitride.

Please insert the following new claims:

7. (New) A crystalline turbostratic boron nitride, wherein said crystalline turbostratic boron nitride has a (001) diffraction peak in an X-ray powder diffraction diagram with Cu Kα X-ray which corresponds to the [002] diffraction peak of hexagonal boron nitride,

said (001) diffraction peak having a dominant peak defined by two straight flank lines, and being located between 20 and 30 degrees of 20 and rising from a substantially flat portion of said X-ray diffraction diagram; and

said crystalline turbostratic boron nitride exhibits a combined (10) diffraction peak in the X -ray powder diffraction diagram around the site of [100] and [101] diffraction peaks of hexagonal boron nitride,

said combined (10) diffraction peak having a peak at a site which corresponds to the site of [100] diffraction of hexagonal boron nitride and exhibiting substantially no recognizable diffraction peak which corresponds to the [101] diffraction peak of hexagonal boron nitride.

8. (New) A crystalline turbostratic boron nitride, wherein said crystalline turbostratic boron nitride has a (001) diffraction peak in an X-ray powder diffraction diagram with $Cu~K\alpha~X$ -ray which corresponds to the [002] diffraction peak of hexagonal boron nitride,

said (001) diffraction peak having a dominant peak defined by two straight flank lines, and being located between 20 and 30 degrees of 20 and rising from a substantially flat portion of said X-ray diffraction diagram;

said crystalline turbostratic boron nitride exhibits a combined (10) diffraction peak in the X-ray powder diffraction diagram around the site of [100] and [101] diffraction peaks of hexagonal boron nitride,

said combined (10) diffraction peak having peak at a site which corresponds to the site of [100] diffraction of hexagonal boron nitride and exhibiting substantially no recognizable diffraction peak which corresponds to the [101] diffraction peak of hexagonal boron nitride; and said turbostratic boron nitride comprises primary particles having a substantially spherical shape.

- 9. (New) The crystalline turbostratic boron nitride as defined in claim 7, wherein said combined (10) diffraction peak has a shoulder and a sloped foot portion following the shoulder on a larger angle side of 2θ where the [101] diffraction peak of hexagonal boron nitride appears.
- 10. (New) The crystalline turbostratic boron nitride as defined in claim 8, wherein said combined (10) diffraction peak has a shoulder and a sloped foot portion following the shoulder on a larger angle side of 2θ where the [101] diffraction peak of hexagonal boron nitride appears.
- 11. (New) The crystalline turbostratic boron nitride as defined in claim 7, wherein said (001) diffraction peak is the (001) diffraction peak shown in Figure 7 of Drawings, and said combined (10) diffraction peak is the (10) diffraction peak shown in Figure 7 of Drawings.
- 12. (New) The crystalline turbostratic boron nitride as defined in claim 8, wherein said (001) diffraction peak is the (001) diffraction peak shown in Figure 7 of Drawings, and said combined (10) diffraction peak is the (10) diffraction peak shown in Figure 7 of Drawings.

- 13. (New) The crystalline turbostratic boron nitride as defined in claim 7 wherein said crystalline turbostratic boron nitride has a primary particle size of approximately from 0.1 to $0.4 \ \mu m$.
- 14. (New) The crystalline turbostratic boron nitride as defined in claim 8 wherein said primary particles size of approximately from 0.1 to $0.4 \mu m$.
- 15. (New) The crystalline turbostratic boron nitride as defined in claim 7, wherein said crystalline turbostratic boron nitride has a primary particle size in the order of 0.2 to 0.3 μm.
- 16. (New) The crystalline turbostratic boron nitride as defined in claim 8, wherein said primary particles have a size in the order of 0.2 to 0.3 μm .